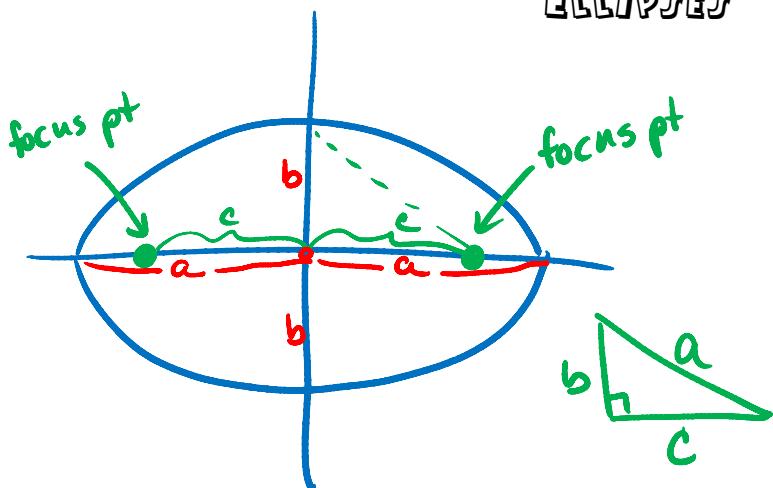


CONIC SECTIONS: DAY 2

ELLIPSES



center (h, k)

$2a$ = major axis

$2b$ = minor axis

c = focal length

$$c^2 = a^2 - b^2$$

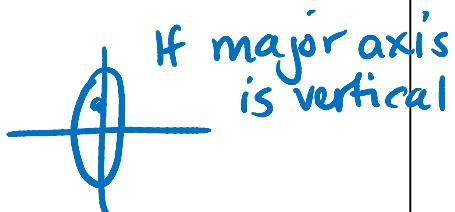
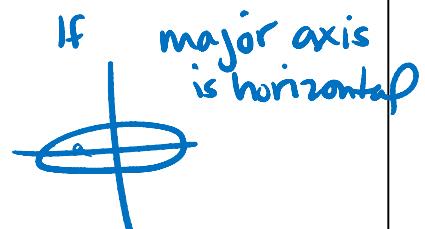
Equations of an Ellipse

$$\frac{(x-h)^2}{a^2} + \frac{(y-k)^2}{b^2} = 1$$

Parametrics
 $x = a \cos T + h$
 $y = b \sin T + k$

$$\frac{(x-h)^2}{b^2} + \frac{(y-k)^2}{a^2} = 1$$

Parametrics
 $x = b \cos T + h$
 $y = a \sin T + k$



$$a > b$$

$$1. \frac{x^2}{9} + \frac{y^2}{16} = 1$$

b^2 \uparrow
 a^2 vertical
 $a = 4$
 $b = 3$

Center $(0, 0)$

length of major axis = 8

length of minor axis = 6

Coords

$$(0, \pm 4)$$

$$(\pm 3, 0)$$

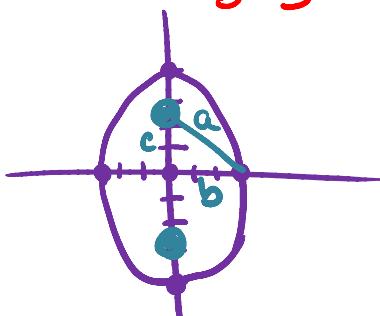
foci

$$c^2 = a^2 - b^2$$

$$c^2 = 16 - 9$$

$$c = \sqrt{7}$$

$$(0, \pm \sqrt{7})$$



$$2. \frac{x^2}{100} + \frac{25y^2}{100} = \frac{100}{100}$$

Need = 1

$$\frac{x^2}{100} + \frac{y^2}{4} = 1$$

$\begin{matrix} \uparrow a^2 & \uparrow b^2 \\ \text{horizontal} & \end{matrix}$

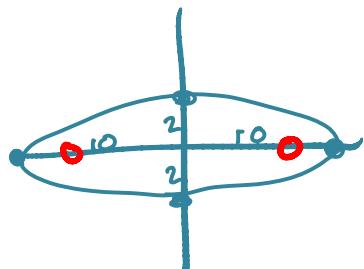
$$2a = 20$$

$$2b = 4$$

Coords of
major axis: $(\pm 10, 0)$
minor axis: $(0, \pm 2)$

$$c = \sqrt{96}$$

$$\text{foci: } (\pm \sqrt{96}, 0)$$

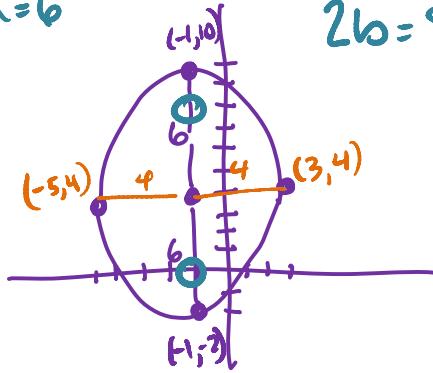


$$3. \frac{(x+1)^2}{16} + \frac{(y-4)^2}{36} = 1$$

$\begin{matrix} \uparrow b^2 & \uparrow a^2 \\ b=4 & a=6 \\ \text{vertical} & \end{matrix}$

center $(-1, 4)$

$$\begin{matrix} \text{major} \\ 2a = 12 \\ \text{minor} \\ 2b = 8 \end{matrix}$$



coords
major axis $(-1, 4 \pm 6) =$
 $(-1, 10)(-1, -2)$

minor axis $(-1 \pm 4, 4) =$
 $(3, 4)(-5, 4)$

$$\begin{matrix} \text{foci} \\ c^2 = a^2 - b^2 \\ c^2 = 36 - 16 \\ c = \sqrt{20} \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} \text{coords:} \\ (-1, 4 \pm \sqrt{20}) \end{matrix}$$

4. Parametric Form:

$$\begin{matrix} X = 2 + 4 \cos T \\ Y = 5 + 3 \sin T \end{matrix}$$

$$a = 4 \text{ (hor.)}$$

$$b = 3$$

center $(2, 5)$

$$\frac{(x-2)^2}{16} + \frac{(y-5)^2}{9} = 1$$