

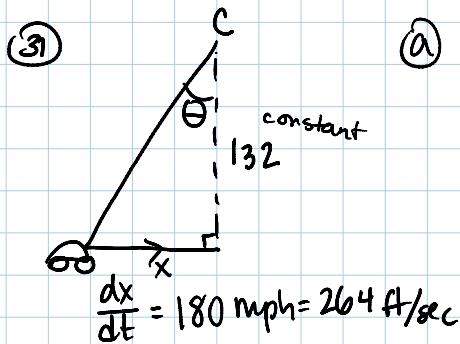
Similar Δs : $\frac{x}{50} = \frac{x-30}{50-s}$

 $50x - xs = 50x - 1500$
 $xs = 1500$
 $x = \frac{1500}{s}$

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = -1500s^{-2} \frac{ds}{dt}$$

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = -1500(4)^{-2}(16)$$

$$\boxed{\frac{dx}{dt} = -1500 \text{ ft/sec}}$$



(a) when car is right in front of you, $x=0, \theta=0$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{x}{132}$$

$$\sec^2 \theta \cdot \frac{d\theta}{dt} = \frac{1}{132} \frac{dx}{dt}$$

$$\sec^2(0) \cdot \frac{d\theta}{dt} = \frac{1}{132}(264)$$

$$1 \cdot \frac{d\theta}{dt} = 2 \text{ rad/sec}$$

(b) when car is $\frac{1}{2}$ sec later, $x = 264(0.5) = 132 \text{ ft/sec}$

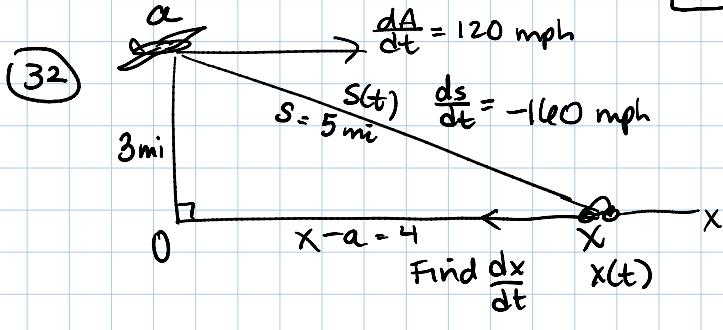
$$\theta = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{132}{132}\right) = \frac{\pi}{4}$$

$$\text{same deriv: } \sec^2 \theta \frac{d\theta}{dt} = \frac{1}{132} \frac{dx}{dt}$$

$$\sec^2\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right) \frac{d\theta}{dt} = \frac{1}{132}(264)$$

$$(2) \frac{d\theta}{dt} = 2$$

$$\boxed{\frac{d\theta}{dt} = 1 \text{ rad/sec}}$$



$$3^2 + (x-a)^2 = s^2$$

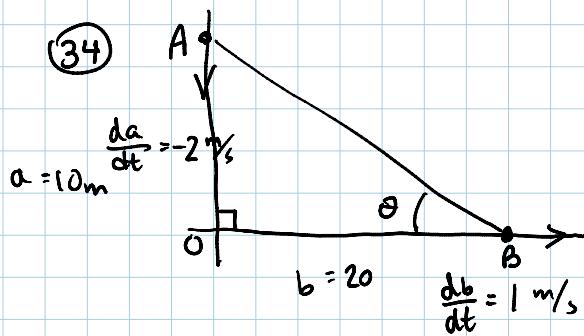
$$0 + 2(x-a)\left(\frac{dx}{dt} - \frac{da}{dt}\right) = 2s \frac{ds}{dt}$$

$$2(4)\left(\frac{dx}{dt} - 120\right) = 2(5)(-160)$$

$$\frac{dx}{dt} - 120 = -200$$

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = -80 \text{ mph}$$

Car's speed is 80 mph



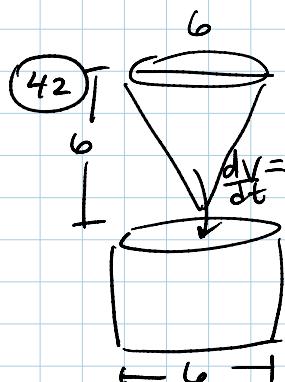
$$\theta = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{10}{20}\right) = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$\tan\theta = \frac{a}{b}$$

$$\sec^2\theta \cdot \frac{d\theta}{dt} = \frac{b \frac{da}{dt} - a \frac{db}{dt}}{b^2}$$

$$\sec^2\left(\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)\right) \cdot \frac{d\theta}{dt} = \frac{20(-2) - 10(1)}{(20)^2}$$

$$\frac{d\theta}{dt} = -0.1 \text{ rad/sec} \approx -5.730 \text{ deg/sec}$$



a) for cylinder, $\frac{dV}{dt} = 10 \text{ in}^3/\text{min}$ $r = 3$ (constant)
find $\frac{dh}{dt}$

$$V_{\text{cyl}} = \pi r^2 h = 9\pi h$$

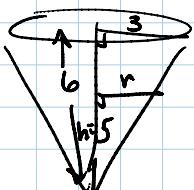
$$\frac{dV}{dt} = 9\pi \frac{dh}{dt}$$

$$10 = 9\pi \frac{dh}{dt}$$

$$\frac{dh}{dt} = \frac{10}{9\pi} \text{ in/min}$$

level is rising at a rate of $\frac{10}{9\pi} \text{ in/min}$

b) Cone: $\frac{dV}{dt} = -10 \text{ in}^3/\text{min}$
 $h = 5$



Similar Δs

$$\frac{6}{3} = \frac{h}{r}$$

$$r = \frac{1}{2}h$$

$$V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h = \frac{1}{3}\pi\left(\frac{1}{2}h\right)^2 h = \frac{1}{12}\pi h^3$$

$$\frac{dV}{dt} = \frac{1}{12}\pi(3h^2) \frac{dh}{dt}$$

$$-10 = \frac{1}{12}\pi(3(5)^2) \frac{dh}{dt}$$

$$\frac{dh}{dt} = -\frac{8}{5\pi} \text{ in/min}$$

level is falling at a rate of $\frac{8}{5\pi} \text{ in/min}$