

$$\textcircled{1} \quad x^2y + xy^2 = 6$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}(x^2y) + \frac{d}{dx}(xy^2) = \frac{d}{dx}(6)$$

$$2xy + x^2 \frac{dy}{dx} + 1 \cdot y^2 + 2xy \frac{dy}{dx} = 0$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx}(x^2 + 2xy) = -2xy - y^2$$

$$\boxed{\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{-2xy - y^2}{x^2 + 2xy}}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad x^3 + y^3 = 18xy$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}x^3 + \frac{d}{dx}y^3 = \frac{d}{dx}18xy$$

$$3x^2 + 3y^2 \frac{dy}{dx} = 18(y + x \cdot \frac{dy}{dx})$$

$$3x^2 + 3y^2 \frac{dy}{dx} = 18y + 18x \frac{dy}{dx}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx}(3y^2 - 18x) = 18y - 3x^2$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{18y - 3x^2}{3y^2 - 18x} = \boxed{\frac{6y - x^2}{y^2 - 6x}}$$

~~$\frac{3(6y - x^2)}{3(y^2 - 6x)}$~~

$$\textcircled{5} \quad x = \tan y$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}x = \frac{d}{dx}\tan y$$

$$1 = \sec^2 y \cdot \frac{dy}{dx}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1}{\sec^2 y} = \boxed{\cos^2 y}$$

18.  $x^2 + y^2 = 25 \quad (3, -4)$

$$2x + 2y \frac{dy}{dx} = 0$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{-2x}{2y} = \frac{-x}{y}$$

$$\left. \frac{dy}{dx} \right|_{(3, -4)} = \frac{3}{4} = \text{slope of tangent}$$

a) tan line:

$$y + 4 = \frac{3}{4}(x - 3)$$

$$\boxed{y = \frac{3}{4}x - \frac{25}{4}} \quad -\frac{9}{4} - \frac{16}{4}$$

b) normal line  $m = -\frac{4}{3}$

$$y + 4 = -\frac{4}{3}(x - 3)$$

$$\boxed{y = -\frac{4}{3}x}$$

19.  $x^2y^2 = 9 \quad (-1, 3)$

$$2xy^2 + 2y \frac{dy}{dx} x^2 = 0$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{-2xy^2}{2x^2y} = \frac{-y}{x}$$

$$\left. \frac{dy}{dx} \right|_{(-1, 3)} = \frac{-3}{-1} = 3 = \text{slope of tangent}$$

a) tan line:

$$y - 3 = 3(x + 1)$$

$$\boxed{y = 3x + 6}$$

b) normal line:  $m = -\frac{1}{3}$

$$y - 3 = -\frac{1}{3}(x + 1)$$

$$\boxed{y = -\frac{1}{3}x + \frac{8}{3}}$$

21.  $6x^2 + 3xy + 2y^2 + 17y - 6 = 0 \quad (-1, 0)$

$$12x + 3\left(y + 1 \frac{dy}{dx} x\right) + 4y \cdot \frac{dy}{dx} + 17 \frac{dy}{dx} + 0 = 0$$

$$12x + 3y + \frac{dy}{dx} 3x + 4y \frac{dy}{dx} + 17 \frac{dy}{dx} = 0$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{-12x - 3y}{3x + 4y + 17}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} \Big|_{(1,0)} = \frac{-12(1) - 3(0)}{3(1) - 0 + 17} = \frac{12}{14} = \frac{6}{7}$$

Ⓐ tangent:  $y = \frac{6}{7}(x+1)$   
 $y = \frac{6}{7}x + \frac{6}{7}$

Ⓑ normal  $y = -\frac{7}{6}(x+1)$   
 $y = -\frac{7}{6}x - \frac{7}{6}$