

$$1. \ln 8x = \ln(8 \cdot x) = \boxed{\ln 8 + \ln x}$$

$$3. \log \frac{3}{x} = \boxed{\log 3 - \log x}$$

$$5. \log_2 y^5 = \boxed{5 \log_2 y}$$

$$7. \log x^3 y^2 = \log x^3 + \log y^2 = \boxed{3 \log x + 2 \log y}$$

$$9. \ln \frac{x^2}{y^3} = \ln x^2 - \ln y^3 = \boxed{2 \ln x - 3 \ln y}$$

$$11. \log \sqrt[4]{x} = \log \frac{x^{1/4}}{y^{1/4}} = \log \frac{x^{1/4}}{y^{1/4}}$$

$$\log x^{1/4} - \log y^{1/4} = \boxed{\frac{1}{4}(\log x - \log y)}$$

$$13. \log x + \log y = \boxed{\log xy}$$

$$15. \ln y - \ln 3 = \boxed{\ln \frac{y}{3}}$$

$$17. \frac{1}{3} \log x = \log x^{1/3} = \boxed{\log \sqrt[3]{x}}$$

$$19. 2 \ln x + 3 \ln y = \ln x^2 + \ln y^3 = \boxed{\ln x^2 y^3}$$

$$21. 4 \log(xy) - 3 \log(yz)$$

$$= \log x^4 y^4 - \log y^3 z^3$$

$$= \log \frac{x^4 y^4}{y^3 z^3} = \boxed{\log \frac{x^4 y}{z^3}}$$

$$23. \log_2 7 = \frac{\log 7}{\log 2} = \boxed{2.81}$$

$$25. \log_8 175 = \frac{\log 175}{\log 8} = \boxed{2.48}$$

$$27. \log_5 12 = \frac{\log 12}{\log 5} = \boxed{-3.58}$$

$$29. \log_3 x$$

$$\boxed{\frac{\ln x}{\ln 3}}$$

$$31. \log_2(a+b)$$

$$\boxed{\frac{\ln(a+b)}{\ln 2}}$$